

# INDEX

- AC system 179  
Acoustic gauge 180  
Acoustoelasticity 192  
Active gauge 172, 176, 178–9  
Airy stress function 263, 265  
Allowable working load 73  
Alternating stress amplitude 447  
Annular rings 208  
Area, principal moments of 4  
Area, product moment of 3  
Area, second moment of 3–10  
Auto frettage 89  
Ayrton and Perry 42
- Balanced circuit 173  
Banded method 313  
Basquin's law 457  
Beams, curved 509  
Bending, of beams 509–16  
Bending, unsymmetrical 1  
Birefringence 183  
Body force stress 220  
Boundary condition, application 316, 349  
Boundary stress 185  
Bredt–Batho theory 147, 150  
Brittle lacquers 167  
Buckling of struts 30  
Built-up girders 52
- Calibration 69, 169, 186  
Capacitance gauge 180  
Carrier frequency system 180  
Cartesian stress 220  
Case-hardened shafts 79  
Circular plates 193  
Circular polarisation 188  
Clarke 168  
Coffin–Manson Law 457  
Collapse 64  
Columns 30  
Combined circle (Mohr) 228  
Combined diagram 229  
Compatibility 261, 321  
Compensation 187  
Conjugate diameters 13  
Contact stress 382  
Corkscrew rule 12  
Correspondence table 347  
Crack detection 169  
Crack tip plasticity 482, 488
- Creep 169, 462  
Crinkling of struts 50  
Crossed set-up 182  
Cross-sensitivity 173  
Crushing stress 37  
Cyclic stress–strain 455  
Cylinders, residual stresses in 87  
Cylindrical components 239
- Dark field 182  
DC system 179  
De Forrest 168  
Deflections, unsymmetrical members 15  
Deviatoric stress 251  
Diaphragms 193  
Directions cosine 223  
Disc  
    circular, solid 119  
    plastic yielding of 94  
    rotating 117  
    uniform strength 125  
    with central hole 122  
Discretisation 305  
Distortion 311  
Dummy gauge 172, 175–6  
Dye-etchant 169  
Dynamic strain 171
- Eccentric loading  
    of struts 42  
    to collapse 85  
Ellipse  
    momental 11  
    of second moments of area 9  
Ellis 168  
Endurance limit 423  
Equilibrium 319  
Equilibrium  
    cartesian coordinates 236  
    cylindrical coordinates 239  
Equivalent length 35  
Equivalent length (of Struts) 35  
Euler theory 31  
Extensometers 180
- Factor, load 41, 65, 166  
Fatigue 446  
Fatigue crack growth 486, 489  
Finite element analysis 302

- Finite element mesh 308
- Finite element method 300
- Fixed-ended struts 33
- Flexural stiffness 193, 197
- Foil gauge 171, 173
- Fracture mechanics 472
- Fringe order 185–6
- Fringe pattern 181–2, 184–192, 420, 481
- Fringe value 185–6
- Frontal method 315
- Frozen stress technique 190
- Full bridge circuit 173
  
- Gauge
  - acoustic 180
  - electrical resistance 171–180
  - strain 171–80
  - factor 172
- Girder, built-up 50, 52
- Graphical procedure, stress 228–9
- Grid technique 192
- Griffith's criterion 475
  
- Half-bridge 172–3
- Hetényi 84
- Holography 192
- Hydrostatic stress 249, 251
  
- Idealisation 305
- Inductance gauge 180
- Initial curvature 41
- Interference 181, 184
- Isochromatic 185
- Isoclinic 188
  
- Johnson parabolic formula 36
  
- Land's circle of moments of area 7
- Larson-Miller parameter 468
- Laterally loaded struts 46
- Light field 182
- Load factor 41, 73
  
- Manson-Haferd parameter 469
- Material fringe value 185–6
- Maximum compressive stress 381, 385, 387
- Mean stress 252, 451
- Membrane 152
- Modulus, reduced 82
- Mohr's circle of second moments of area 6
- Mohr's strain circle 228
- Mohr's stress circle 228
- Moiré 192
- Momental ellipse 11, 13
- Monochromatic light 185
  
- Neuber's rule 425
- Notch sensitivity 424
- Null balance 173
  
- Oblique plane, stress on 224
- Octahedral planes 249
- Octahedral shear stress 250
- Octahedral stress 249
- Overspeeding 95
  
- Parallel set-up 183
- Partitioning 349
- Perry-Robertson 29, 39
- Photoelastic coating 190
- Photoelasticity
  - reflection 190
  - transmission 181
- Piezo-resistive gauge 180
- Plane polarisation 182
- Plane strain 254
- Plane stress 254
- Plastic bending 64
- Plastic deformation
  - discs 94
  - thick cylinder 87
- Plastic hinge 71
- Plastic limit design 71
- Plastic torsion 75, 79
- Pneumatic gauge 180
- Polariscope 182
- Polariser 182
- Principal axes 2
- Principal second moments of area 4
- Principal strain 228
- Principal stress 228, 247
- Product second moment of area 3
  
- Quarter-bridge 173
- Quarter-wave plates 187
  
- Radial stress 117–23, 125–8, 193–9
- Radius of gyration 28
- Rankine-Gordon theory 38
- Rectangular plates 213
- Reduced modulus 82
- Reflection polariscope 190
- Reflective coating 190
- Refraction 183
- Replica technique 192
- Residual stresses 73, 79, 84, 86, 95–6, 394
- Resistivity 172
- Rotating cylinders 124
- Rotating discs
  - and rings 117
  - collapse 94
- Rotating hollow discs 122
- Rotating uniform strength discs 125
- Ruge and Simmons 171

- Safety factor 41, 65, 166
- Saint-Venant 420
- Sand heap analogy 78
- Second moment of area 2–10
  - ellipse of 9
  - principle 4
  - product 3
- Semi-conductor gauges 180
- Senarment 187
- Shape factor 65
  - unsymmetrical sections 67, 69
- Shear flow 147
- Shear stress 224
- Sherby–Dorn parameter 469
- Skew loading 2
- Slenderness ration 28
- Smith–Southwell theory 42
- Southwell 42
- Specific resistance 172
- Stern 168
- Straight line formula 36
- Strain
  - deviatoric 251, 253
  - invariants 247
  - threshold 167
- Strain circle 228
- Strain gauge 171
- Strain hardening 63–4, 80
- Stress
  - body force 220
  - boundary 185
  - cartesian 220
  - concentration 86
  - concentration factor 408
  - concentration factor (evaluation) 413
  - crushing 37
  - deviatoric 246, 251
  - direct 224
  - equations of equilibrium 236
  - freezing technique 190
  - hydrostatic 249–51
  - invariants 243–4
  - mean 252, 447, 451
  - radial 193, 199
  - range 447
  - relaxation 470
  - separation 190
  - shear 224
  - tangential 193, 199
  - three-dimensional 220
  - trajectory 189
  - yield 61
- Stress concentration, effects 453
- Stress intensity factor 477
- stresscoat 168
- Struts 28
- Tangential stress 193, 199
- Tardy compensation 187
- Temperature stresses 126
- Temporary birefringence 183
- Tensor notation 235
- Thermal stresses 126
- Thin membranes 194
- Thin shells 517–18
- Threshold strain 167
- Timoshenko 142, 144, 146, 212, 214
- Torsion of cellular sections 150
- Torsion of non-circular sections 141
- Torsion of open sections 143, 150
- Torsion of rectangular sections 142
- Torsion of square closed of closed section 141
- Torsion of thin-walled closed sections 147
- Torsion of thin-walled stiffened sections 151
- Torsion section modulus 144
- Torsional rigidity 150
- Toughness 473
- Transformation 259, 326
- Transverse sensitivity 173
- Triangular plane membrane element 343
- Twist, angle of 141–7, 149–52
- Unbalanced bridge 173
- Uniform strength discs 125
- Unsymmetrical bending 1
- Unsymmetrical, section struts 49
- Validity limit (Euler) 37
- Virtual work 323
- Viscoelasticity 521
- Voight–Kelvin 522
- Warping 153, 310
- Webb's approximation 44
- Wheatstone bridge 172
- Wilson–Stokes equation 423
- Wire gauge 171
- X-rays 192
- Yield stress 61